

Candidates are allowed 15 minutes for only reading the paper, they must NOT start writing during this time.

Answer **all** the questions in **Section A**, and any **four** from **Section B**.

SECTION A

Answer all the questions.

Question 1:

- a) What is the difference between formal and actual parameters? [2]
- b) What is the difference between mutator and accessor methods? [2]
- c) What is 'this'? [2]
- d) What are byte codes? [2]
- e) What is Java interpreter known as? [2]

Question 2:

- a) What is inheritance? [2]
- b) What is the difference between a static variable and an instance variable? [2]
- c) Why is a class known as object factory? [2]
- d) What is the size of a character data type in Java? [2]
- e) What is polymorphism? [2]

Question 3:

- a) Name and explain access specifiers. [2]
- b) What are wrapper classes? [2]
- c) Explain with example the use of break and continue? [2]
- d) Explain the use of the following functions : [4]
 - i. abs () ii. ceil () iii. indexOf () iv. substring ()

Question 4:

What will be the output of the following code segments? [4+6]

```
a) x=0; y=0 ;
    for ( i=1, i<=4; i++ )
    {
    if ( ++x < 3 && ++y < 3 )
    {
    ++y;
    }
    System.out.println("x="+x+"y="+y);
    }
```

b) What will be the output of the following method for:

- i) f(28, 39)
 - ii) f(27, 39)
 - iii) What is this method computing ? (Answer should be in one line)
- ```
Public Boolean f (int a, int b) {
// a,b are assumed positive
boolean c = false;
while (a > 1 && b > 1) {
if (a > b) a = b;
else b = a ;
```

```
 }
if (a == 1 || b == 1)
c = true ;
return (c) ;
}
```

