

Candidates are allowed 15 minutes for reading the question paper, they must NOT start writing during this time. Answer all the questions in Section A, and any Four from Section B.

SECTION A

Question 1:

- a) Name the operator used for the allocation of memory for arrays. When is the allocation of memory done when the said operator is used? *NEW, Runtime* [2]
- b) What are the accumulator variables? Explain with the help of an example. [2]
- c) How is ++a different from a++? *pre post c = c + 5* [2]
- d) Write an expression in java for the following arithmetic expression : $a^2 + 2ab + b^2$ *a*a + 2*a*b + b*b* [2]
- e) How many values can a function return? How will you indicate that a function does not return anything? *1, void* [2]

Question 2:

- a) What is the difference between string data and character data? *null* [2]
- b) Write the statement in java to find the square root of a number. *Math.sqrt* [2]
- c) How do you write comments in a java program? *// /* */* [2]
- d) What is double in java? *data type of 8 bytes* [2]
- e) What is meant by precedence of operators? *order in which op. act on opd.* [2]

Question 3:

- a) Name the package that contains the class BufferedReader. *io* [2]
- b) Which package gets imported automatically? *lang* [2]
- c) Explain the working of a for loop. [2]
- d) What is JVM? *interpreter* [2]
- e) What is a compound statement? [2]
- f) When do we come across the error "undefined symbol"? *no declaration where used.* [2]

Question 4:

Write the **dry run** for the following code segments to determine the output:

- a)

```
String s="positive people do not put others down"
int g=s.indexOf('d');
System.out.println(g);
```

16, 17 [2]
- b)

```
int i=6, j=7, k=8;
System.out.println(i>j && k>i);
```

false [2]
- c)

```
int x=5, y=50;
while(x<=y)
{
y=y/x;
System.out.println(y);
}
```

y = 50/5 = 10, y = 10/5 = 2 [2]
- d)

```
int a=6, b=2, c=5;
System.out.println(a/b*c);
```

*6/2 * 5 = 15, 3 * 5 = 15* [2]

SECTION B

Write the programs in Java for any four of the following questions along with the variable description: [4 x 15 = 60]

Question 5:

Declare an array of size 10 for integers and store the values given by the user in it. Find the maximum and the minimum values entered by the user.

Question 6:

Accept a string value from the user and convert the first character of each word into capital letter.

Question 7:

Write a function to determine whether a number is Armstrong or not. If the number is equal to the sum of the cubes of its digits it is Armstrong. For example $153 = 1^3 + 5^3 + 3^3$.

