

**I PRE BOARD EXAMINATION**  
**COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**

**(Theory)**

**(Two hours)**

*Answers to this paper must be written on the paper provided separately.*

*You will **not** be allowed to write during the first 15 minutes.*

*This time is to be spent in reading the question paper.*

*The time given at the head of this paper is the time allowed for writing the answers.*

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*This paper is divided into two sections.*

*Attempt all questions from **Section A** and any four questions from **Section B**.*

*The intended marks for questions or parts are given in [ ].*

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**SECTION A [40 Marks]**

*Attempt all questions from this section.*

**Question 1**

- (a) Define abstraction. [2]
- (b) (i) `int res = 'A'`. What is the value of res? 65 [1]
- (ii) Name the package that contains wrapper classes. `java.lang` [1]
- (c) Write 2 characteristics of a constructor. [2]
- (d) Define 'this' keyword. [2]
- (e) What is Java character set called? Mention one of its feature. [2]

**Question 2**

- (a) Explain temporary instance. [2]
- (b) Differentiate between pure and impure function. [2]
- (c) Mention any 2 elements required for class declaration. [2]
- (d) Modulus operator is used under what circumstances. [2]
- (e) Differentiate between call by value and call by reference. [2]

**Question 3**

- (a) Write Java expression for the following:- [2]

$$\sqrt{\frac{3x+x^2}{a+b}}$$

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This paper consists of 4 printed pages.

- (b) Give the output of the following program and also mention how many times the loop is executed:- [2]

```
int i;  
for(i = 5; i > 10; i++)  
System.out.println(i);  
System.out.println(i * 4);
```

*Handwritten: 20*

- (c) Define precedence of operators. [2]  
(d) Differentiate between local var.s global variable. [2]  
(e) Give the output:- [2]

```
int x[] = {4, 8, 9, 15};  
int y[] = {16, 32, 84, 75, 56};  
x = y;  
System.out.println("x[1]=" + x[1]);
```

*Handwritten: 32*

- (f) Evaluate if int k = 8, m = 11, r = 7:- [2]

```
k+ = (-- m % s) * (m++ * (10 + r++))
```

*Handwritten: 8*

- (g) Explain the following:- [2]

- (i) base type of an array  
(ii) user defined data type

- (h) Name the levels of visibility of data members of a class. [2]

- (i) Give the output:- [4]

```
String a = "MALAYALAM";  
System.out.println(a.indexOf(a.charAt(6)));  
System.out.println(a.substring(2, 6));  
System.out.println(a.replace('A', '*'));  
System.out.println("MODEL".compareTo("MONEY"));
```

*Handwritten: 2, LAYA, M \* L \* Y \* L \* M, -10*

## SECTION B [60 Marks]

Attempt any four questions from this Section.

The answers in this Section should consist of the programs either Blue J environment or any program environment with Java as the base.

Each program should be written using variable descriptions/Mnemonic Codes so that the logic of the program is clearly depicted.

Flow charts and algorithms are not required.

### Question 4

[15]

Define a class named Library with the following description :

Instance variable / Data members :

int acc\_num : stores the accession number of the book

String title : stores the title of the book

String author : stores the name of the author

Member Methods :

void input() : To input and store the accession number, title and author

void compute() : To accept the number of days late, calculate and display the fine charged at the rate of ₹ 2 per day.

void display() : To display the details in the following format :

Accession Number	Title	Author
—	—	—

Write a main method to create an object of the class and call the above member method.

### Question 5

[15]

Write a program to input a string and convert it into uppercase and print the pair of vowels and number of pair of vowels occurring in the string.

Example : Input : "BEAUTIFUL BEAUTIES"

Output : Pair of vowels : EA, AU, EA, AU, IE

No. of pair of vowels : 5

### Question 6

[15]

Write a program to input and store the weight of ten people. Sort and display them in descending order using the selection sort technique.

Eg. WINDOW , COMIC

XE - Roll nos 1 to 49  
44 absent

**Question 7**

[15]

Write a menu driven program to find and display the sum of the series according to user's choice :-

(i)  $s = \frac{x}{1} + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{4} + \frac{x}{5} \dots \dots$  to n terms.

(ii)  $s = 1 + (1 * 2) + (1 * 2 * 3) + \dots \dots + (1 * 2 * 3 * 4 \dots \dots * 20)$

**Question 8**

[15]

The Electricity Board charges from their consumers according to the units consumed per month. The amount to be paid as per the given tariff :

Units Consumed	Charges
Upto 100 units	₹ 5.50 per unit
for next 200 units	₹ 6.50 per unit
for next 300 units	₹ 7.50 per unit
more than 600 units	₹ 8.50 per unit

Write a program to input consumer's name, consumer number and the units consumed.

The program displays the following information at the time receiving the money receipt as :-

**Money Receipt**

Consumer Number :  
Consumer's Name :  
Units consumed :  
Amount to be paid :

**Question 9**

[15]

Design a class to overload a function compare() as follows :-

- (i) void compare(int, int) : to compare two integer values and print the greater of the two integers.
- (ii) void compare(char, char) : to compare the numeric value of two characters and print with the higher numeric value.
- (iii) void compare(string, string) : to compare the length of the two strings and print the longer of the two.

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